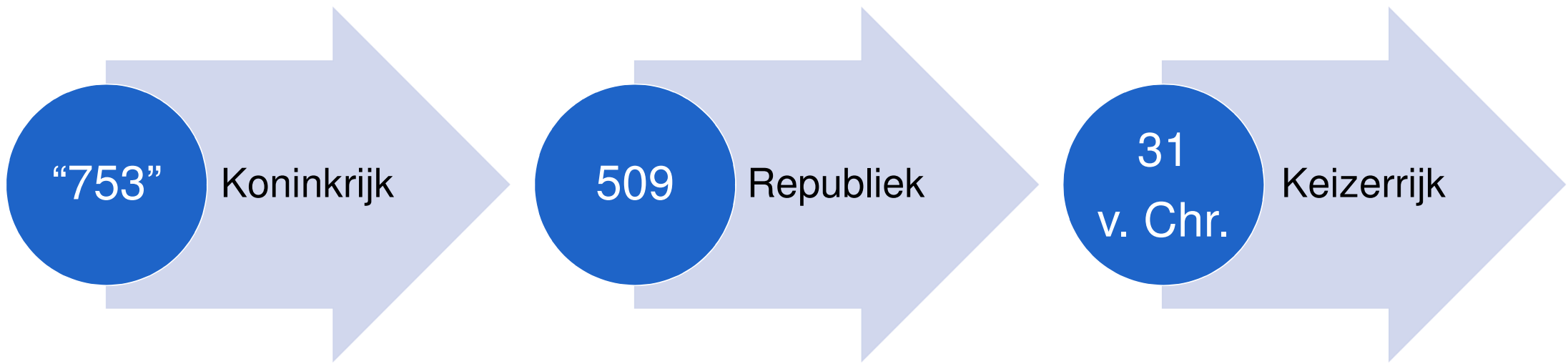


# LOBBYEN IN HET ROMEINSE KEIZERRIJK

Prof. Dr. Lieve Van Hoof, Hasselt, 6 maart 2023

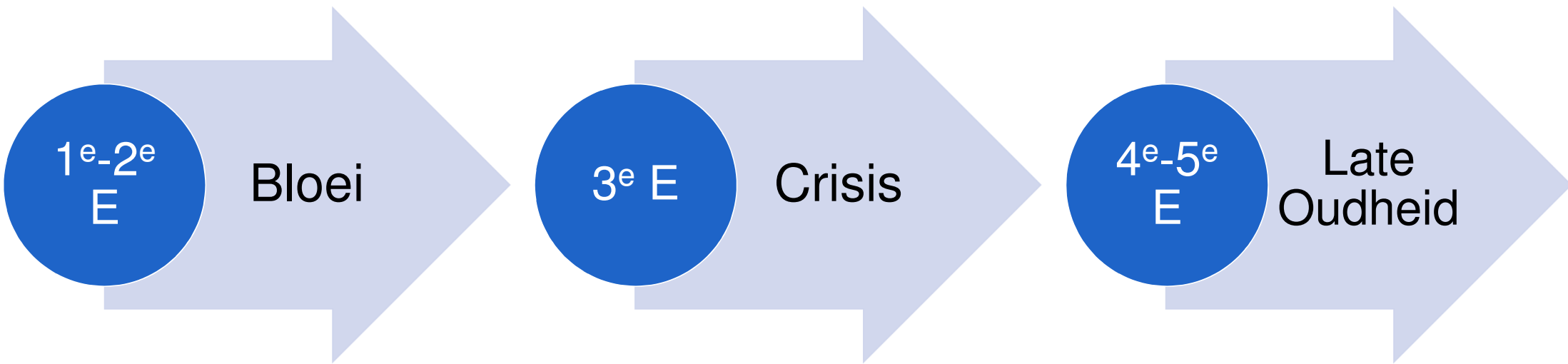


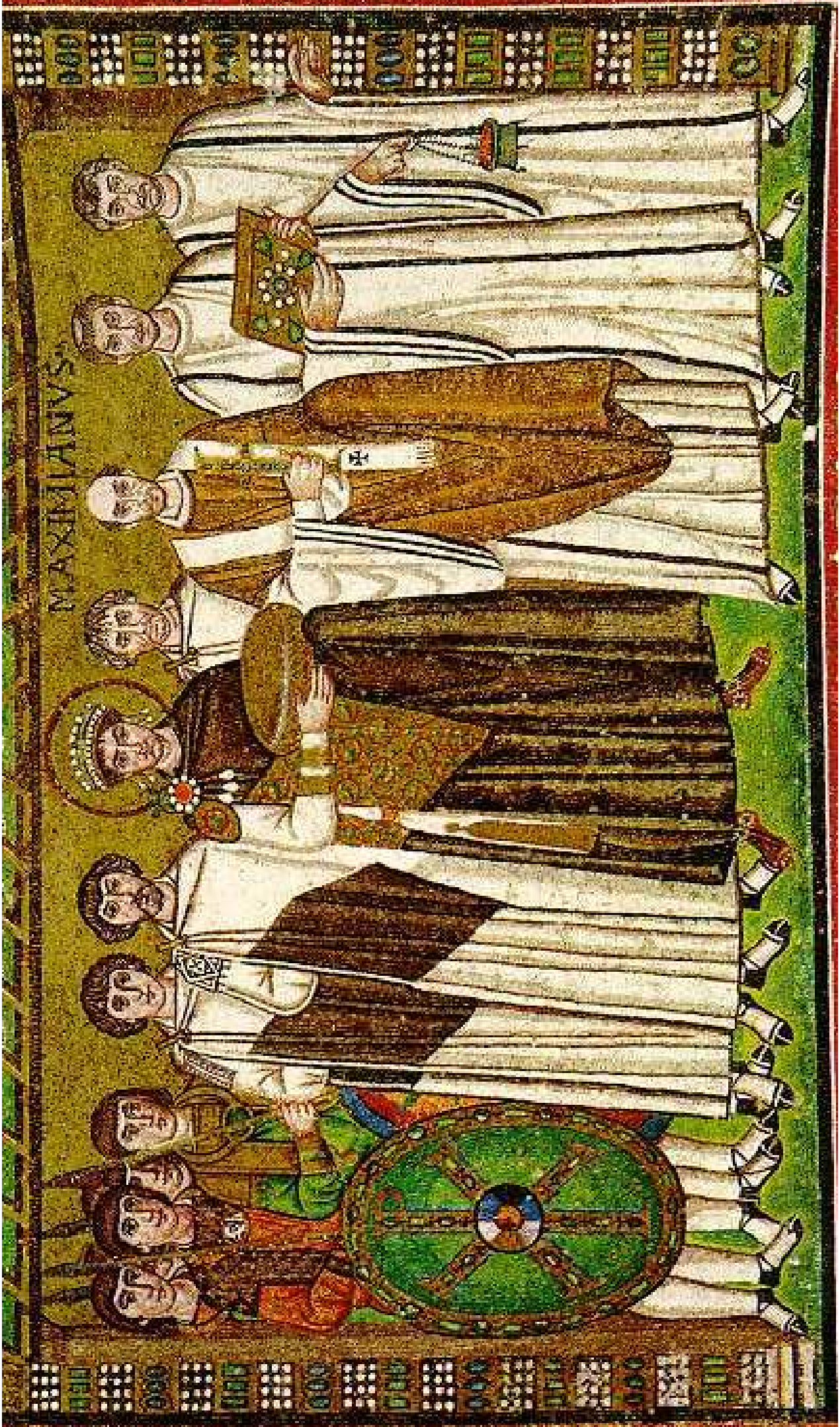


# The Roman Empire in 117 AD

- Senatorial provinces
- Imperial provinces
- Client states

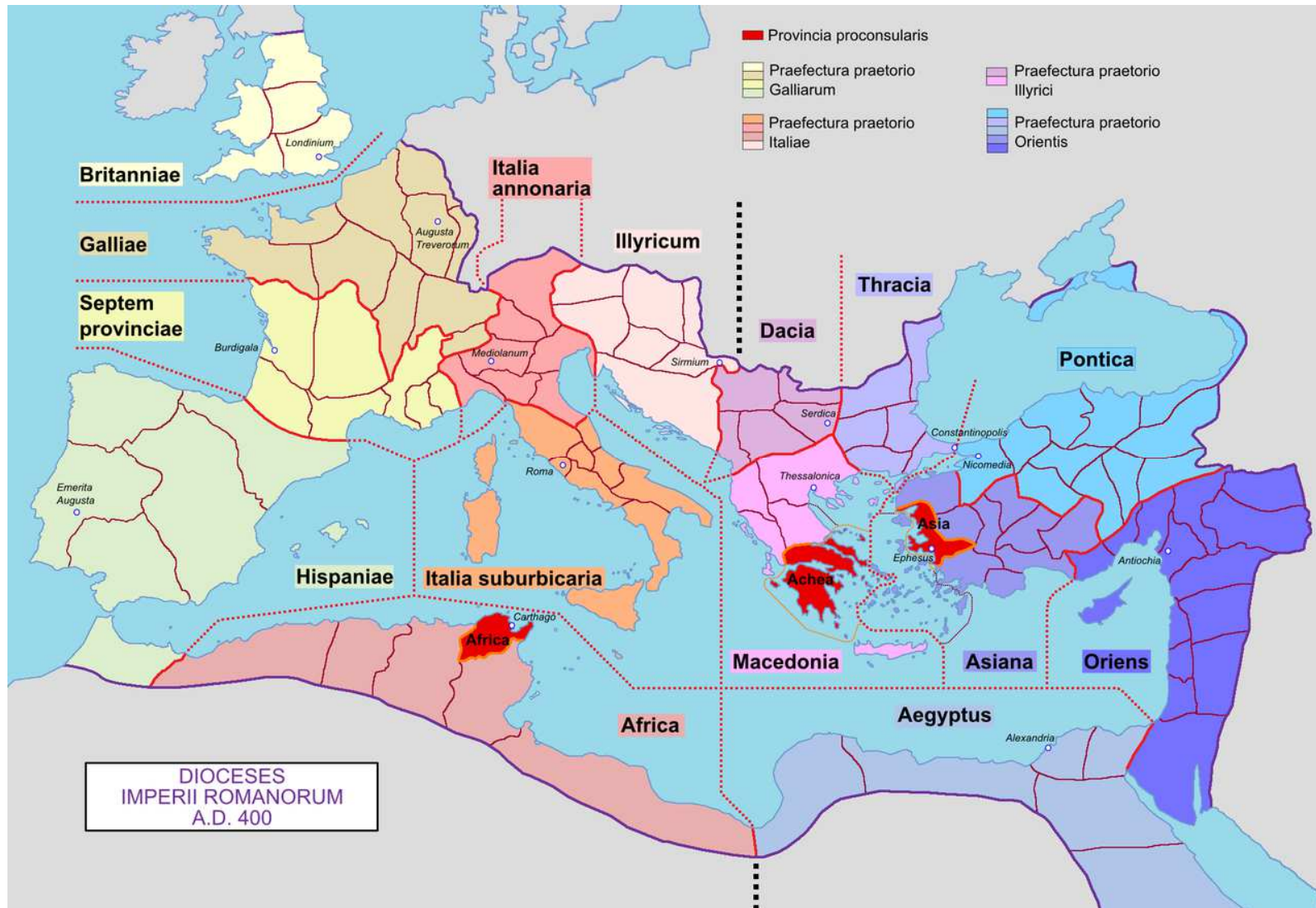


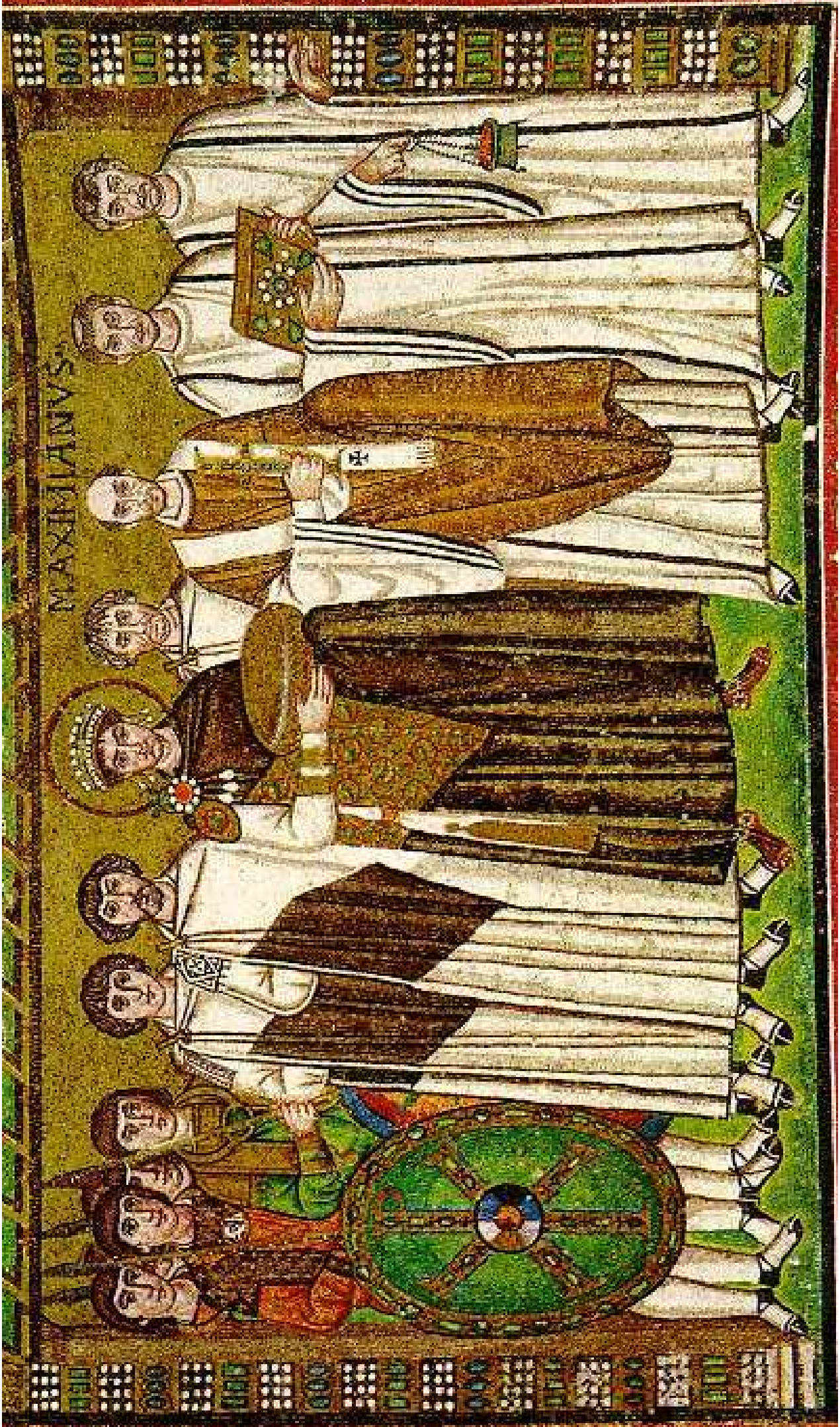




MAXIMILIANVS







MAXIMILIANVS







**Route**   **Network**   **Flow**

FROM: Constantinopolis

TO: Roma

DEPARTING: MONTH SEASON

☃   🌱   ☀   🍃

PRIORITY: Fastest   Cheapest   Shortest

NETWORK MODES

Road    Coastal Sea

River    Open Sea

High Resolution

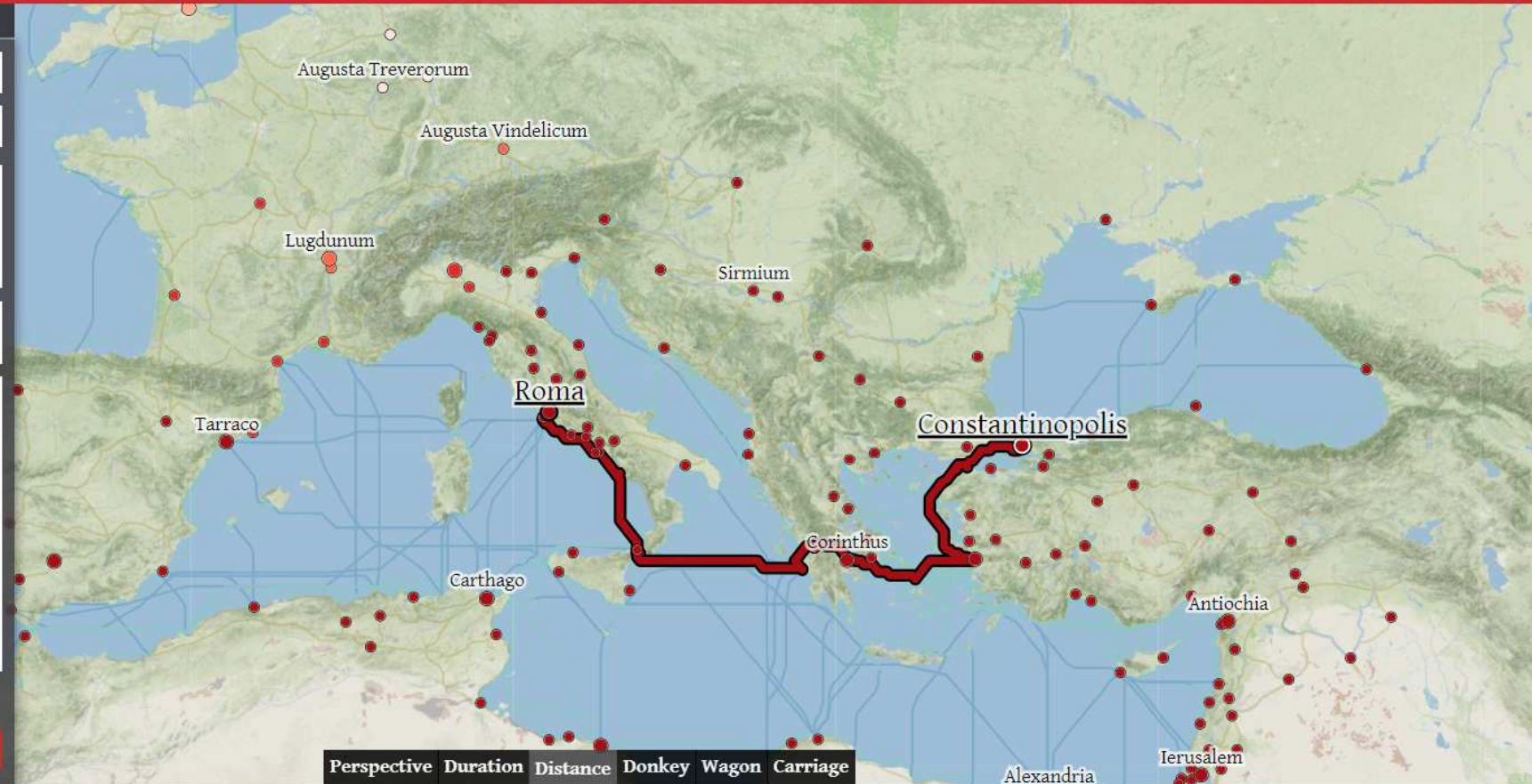
MODE   TRANSFER COST

ROAD Horse (56km/day)   0

RIVER Civilian   0

SEA Fast   0

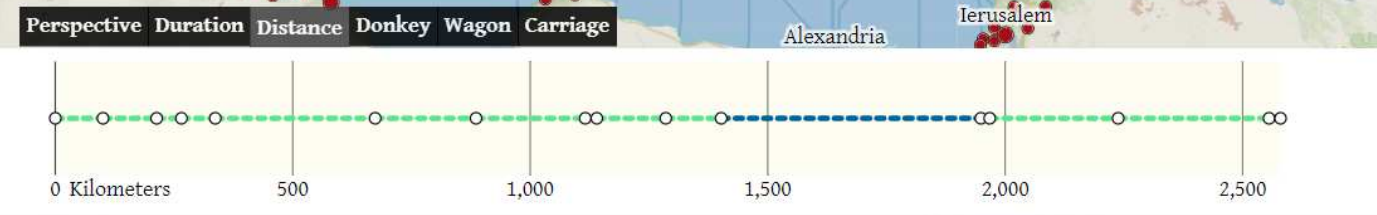
**Calculate Route**



The Fastest journey from **Constantinopolis to Roma** in **July** takes **19.3 days**, covering **2579 kilometers**.

Prices in *denarii*, based on the use of a faster sail ship and a civilian river boat (where applicable), and on these road

Per kilogram of wheat (by donkey): 3.19  
 Per kilogram of wheat (by wagon): 3.53  
 Per passenger in a carriage: 529.12



**Route**   **Network**   **Flow**

FROM: Constantinopolis

TO: Roma

DEPARTING: MONTH SEASON

PRIORITY: Fastest   Cheapest   Shortest

NETWORK MODES

Road    Coastal Sea

River    Open Sea

High Resolution

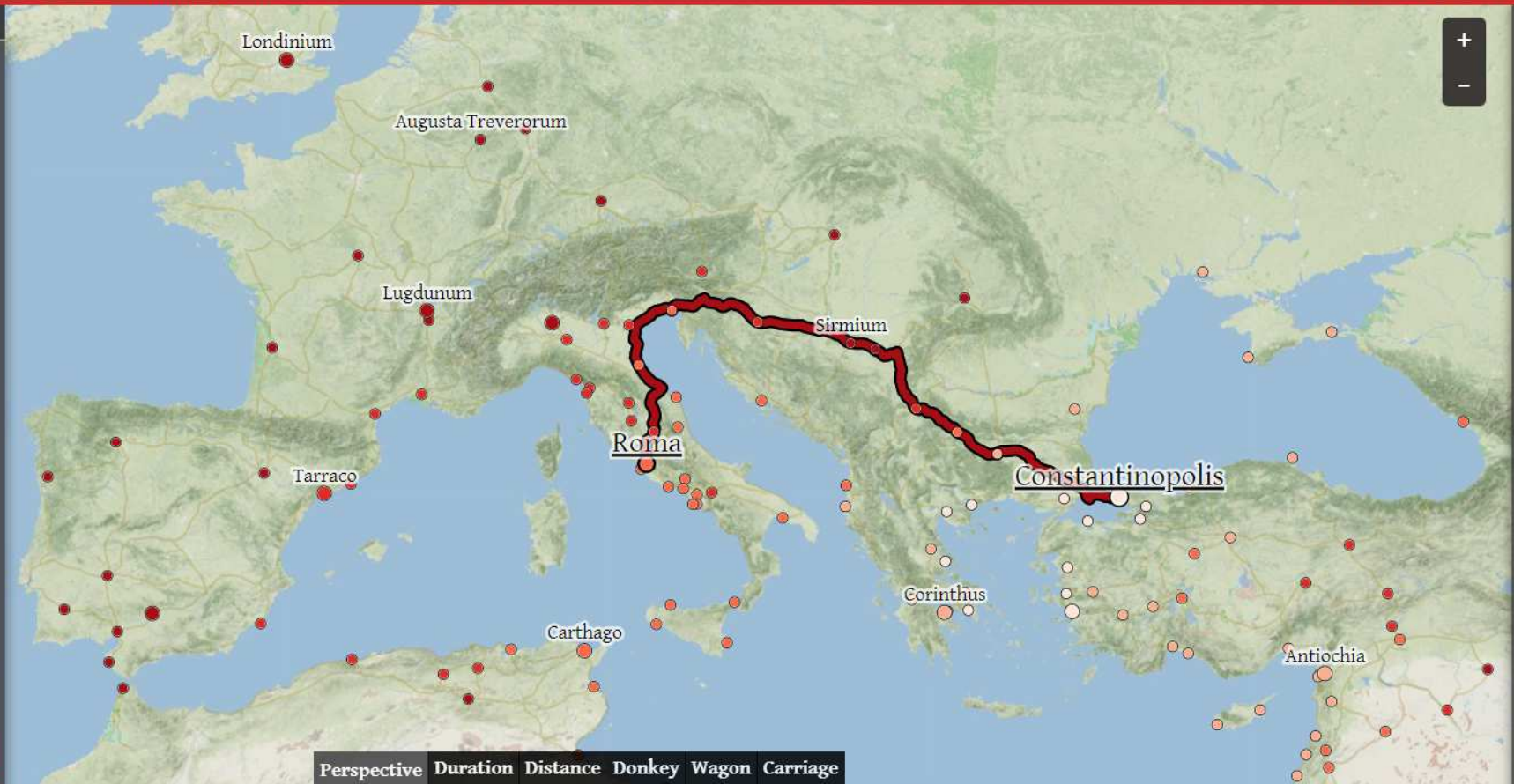
MODE   TRANSFER COST

ROAD Horse (56km/day)   0

RIVER Civilian   0

SEA Fast   0

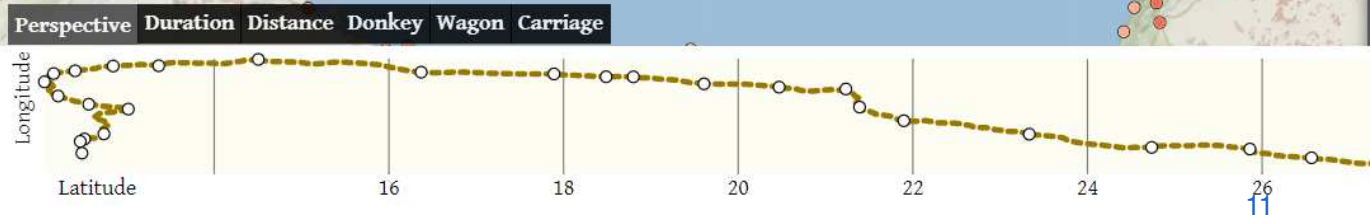
**Calculate Route**



The Fastest journey from **Constantinopolis to Roma** in July takes **39.1 days**, covering **2170 kilometers**.

Prices in *denarii*, based on the use of a faster sail ship and a civilian river boat (where applicable), and on these road

Per kilogram of wheat (by donkey):	60.78
Per kilogram of wheat (by wagon):	75.97
Per passenger in a carriage:	2930.34







# ORCISTUS







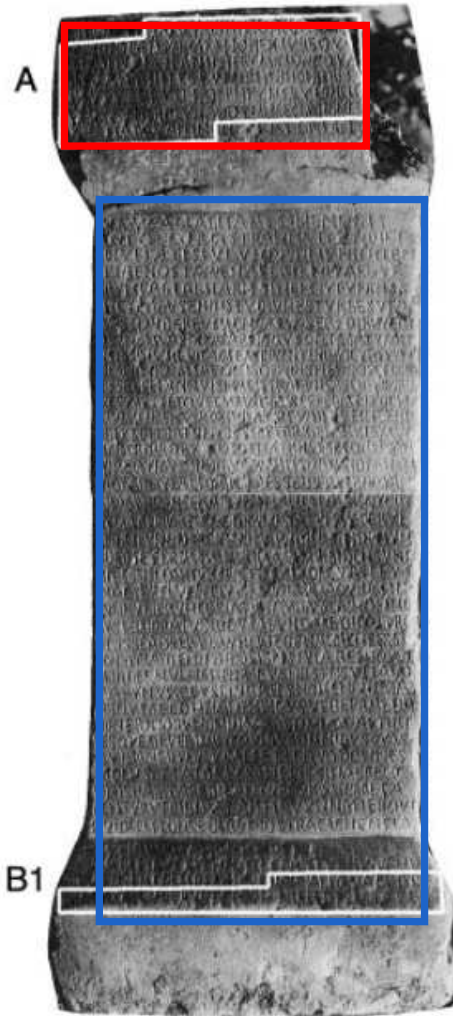




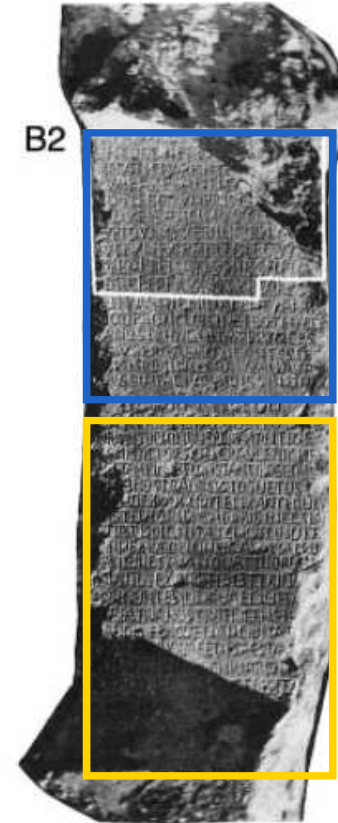
Left Face (Col. 3)



Front Face (Col. 1)



Right Face (Col. 2)





# ALTAAR VAN DE OVERWINNINGSGODIN





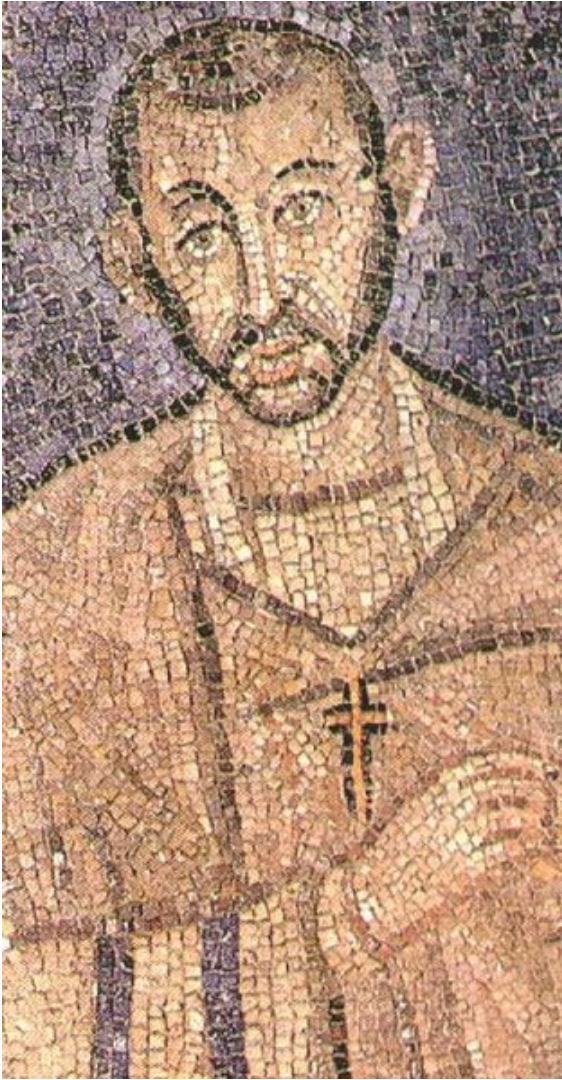
## SYMMACHUS (CA 345-402)



- Belangrijke heidense familie
- Prefect van Rome
- Officiële brief namens senaat
  - Traditie
  - Overwinningsgodin helpt Rome
  - Religieuze tolerantie
- Resultaat!

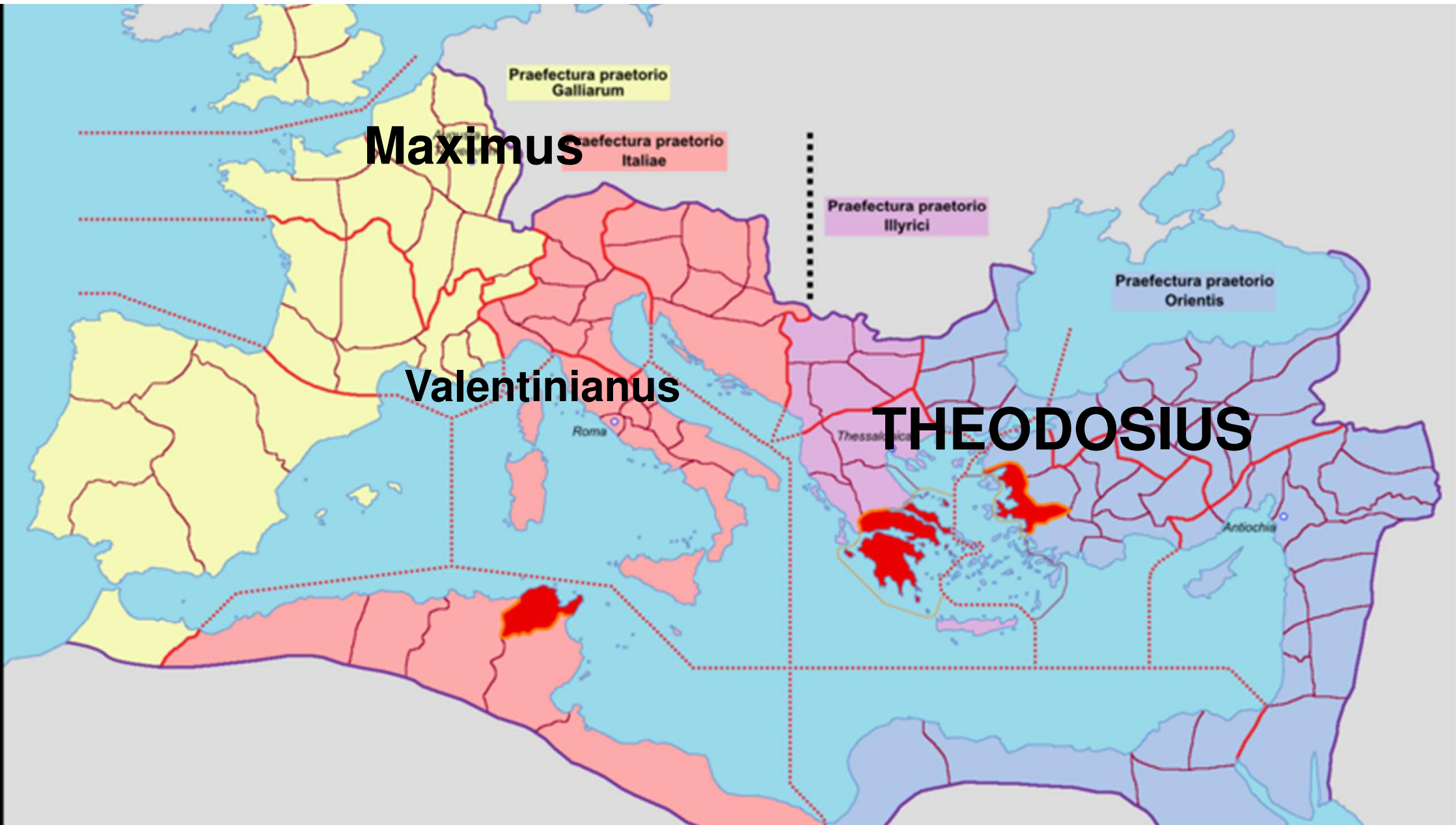


## AMBROSIUS (CA 340-397)



- Politieke carrière tot 374
- 374: bisschop van Milaan
- Brief op eigen initiatief
- Dreigt met excommunicatie
- Verwijst naar ‘gezantschap’ & Theodosius
  
- Resultaat!

*Indachtig het **gezantschap** dat mij recent werd opgedragen, appelleer ik aan je geloof én aan je verstand: denk niet dat je zo'n verzoek van de heidenen moet inwilligen, of zet je handtekening niet onder zo'n besluit! Dat zou heiligschennis zijn! Rapporteer zeker aan Keizer **Theodosius**, de vaderlijke behoeder van je geloof, die je in alle belangrijke zaken placht te consulteren!*



**Maximus**

**Valentinianus**

**THEODOSIUS**

Praefectura praetorio Galliarum

Praefectura praetorio Italiae

Praefectura praetorio Illyrici

Praefectura praetorio Orientis

Roma

Thessalica

Antiochia



# PORFYRIUS VAN GAZA

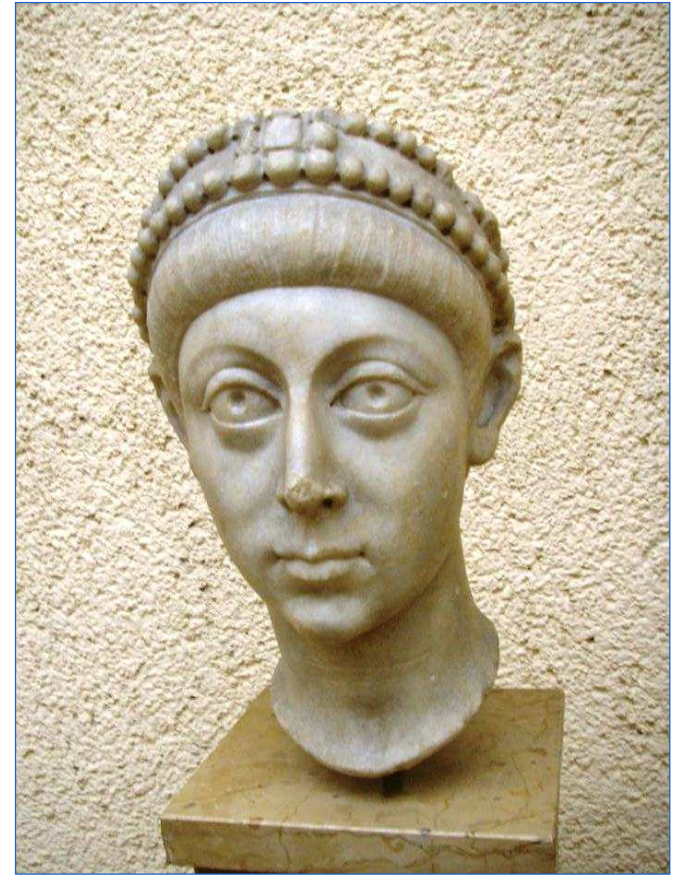






# PORPHYRIUS VAN GAZA (395-420)







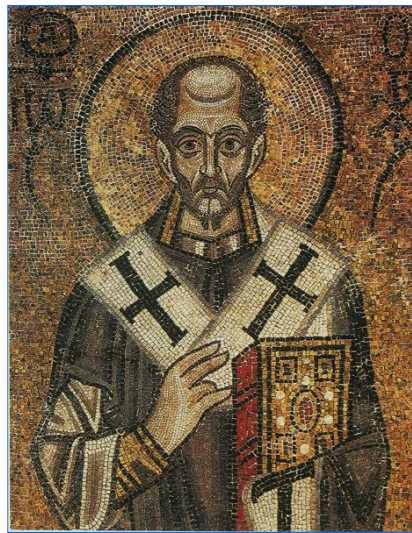
# EERSTE LOBBYCAMPAGNE (398)



Bisschop  
Porphyrius



Mark de  
Deken



Johannes  
Chrysostomus



Kamerheer  
Eutropius



Keizer  
Arcadius

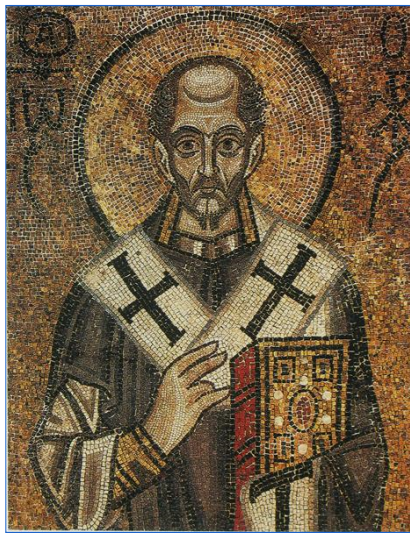
# EERSTE LOBBYCAMPAGNE (398)



Bisschop  
Porphyrius



Mark de  
Deken



Johannes  
Chrysostomus



Kamerheer  
Eutropius



Keizer  
Arcadius

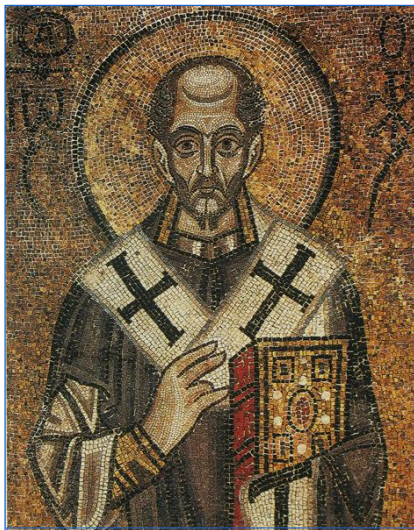


# TWEEDE LOBBYCAMPAGNE (401)

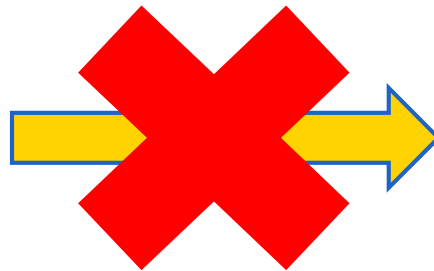
+ John van  
Caesarea



Porphyrius



Johannes  
Chrysostomus



Keizerin  
Aelia  
Eudoxia



Keizer  
Arcadius

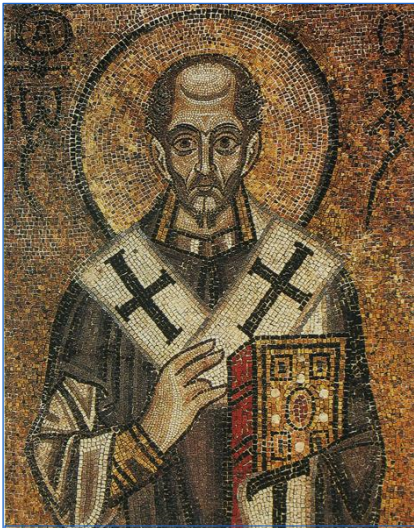
+ Mark de  
Deken

# TWEEDE LOBBYCAMPAGNE (401)

+ John van  
Caesarea



Porphyrius



Johannes  
Chrysostomus



Kamerheer  
Amantius



Keizerin  
Aelia  
Eudoxia



Keizer  
Arcadius



+ Mark de  
Deken

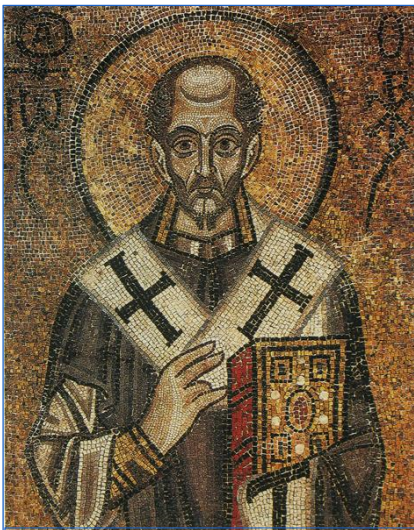


# TWEEDE LOBBYCAMPAGNE (401)

+ John van  
Caesarea



Porphyrius



Johannes  
Chrysostomus



Kamerheer  
Amantius



Keizerin  
Aelia  
Eudoxia



Keizer  
Arcadius



+ Mark de  
Deken





# DERDE LOBBYCAMPAGNE (402)

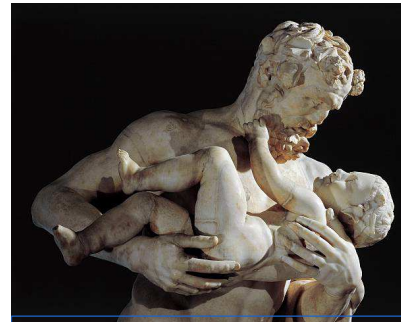
+ John van  
Caesarea



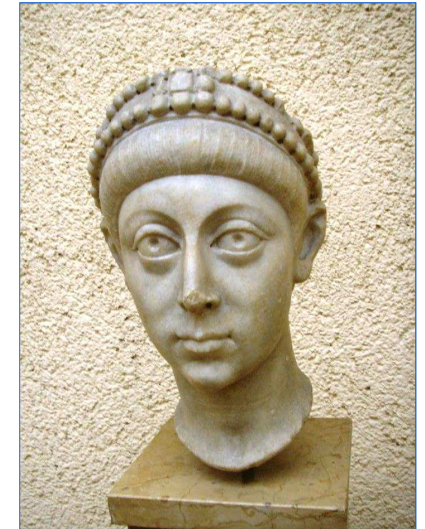
Keizerin  
Aelia  
Eudoxia



Porphyrius



Keizer  
Theodosius II  
(2 maanden oud)



Keizer  
Arcadius

+ Mark de  
Deken

# DERDE LOBBYCAMPAGNE (402)



Keizerin  
Aelia  
Eudoxia



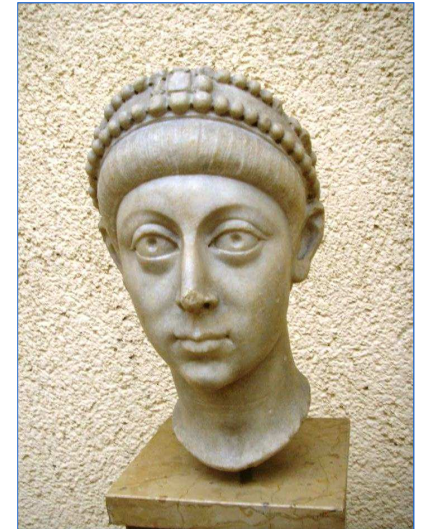
+ John van  
Caesarea



Porphyrius



Keizer  
Theodosius II  
(2 maanden oud)



Keizer  
Arcadius

+ Mark de  
Deken



Hoofdknik

Keizerlijk besluit



Theodosius II (402-450)  
Louvre







Codex  
Theodosianus...  
- Primary  
Source Edition

Jacques Godefroy, Antoine Marville, Johann Daniel  
Ritter, Theodosius (Imperium Byzantium, II.)

DE PRAEVIORANISOSTIENSIS  
Impp. arcadi et theodor. ad theodoro ppo.  
panem ostiensem adq. fiscalem uno  
nummo distrahimus. sancimus  
autem ut nullus per sacrum rescri-  
ptum audeat pretium ampliare. qui  
si obtulerit supplicationem duarum  
librarum auri multa ferietur. dat.  
pridi idaprit me et honorio a III.  
et euty chiano consr.





Lieve Van Hoof

Full Professor

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

E [lieve.vanhoof@ugent.be](mailto:lieve.vanhoof@ugent.be)

T +32 9 331 02 00

 Ghent University

 @ugent

 Ghent University

[www.ugent.be](http://www.ugent.be)

